MULTI-ELEMENT COMPOSITION OF WETLAND SOILS ALONG VERTICAL PROFILES

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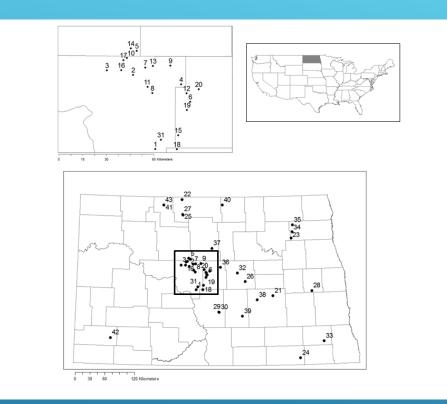
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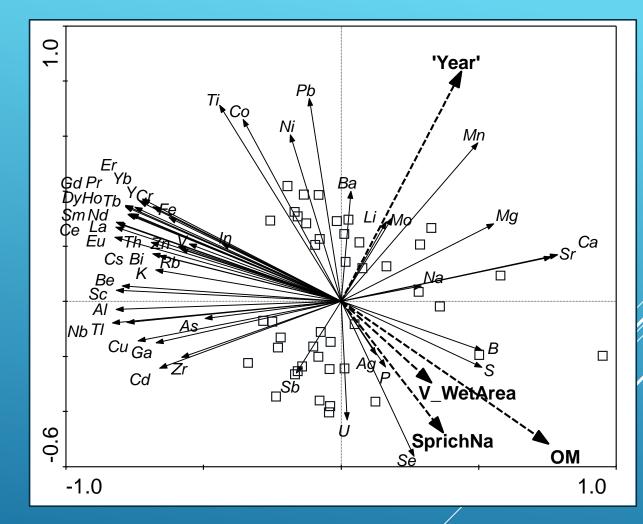
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- Disturbances of wetland soils in the region due to agricultural activities change the element composition of the top soil
 - Are such changes evident throughout the vertical profile?
 - If so, to what depth do differences prevail?
 - Can this information be used for management of wetlands, and determination of potential for restoration?

INTRODUCTION

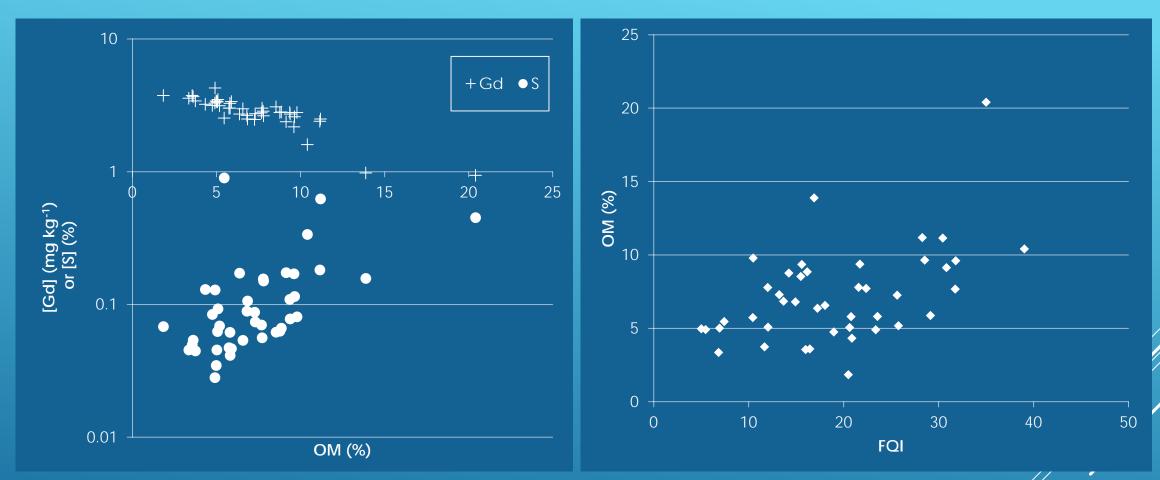






Yellick AH, Jacob DL, DeKeyser ES, Hargiss CLM, Meyers LM, Ell M, Kissoon-Charles LT, Otte ML (in press). Multi-element composition of soils of seasonal wetlands across North Dakota, USA. Environmental Monitoring and Assessment. doi: 10.1007/s10661-015-5013-5.

PREVIOUS RESEARCH



Can differences in chemical composition provide information about

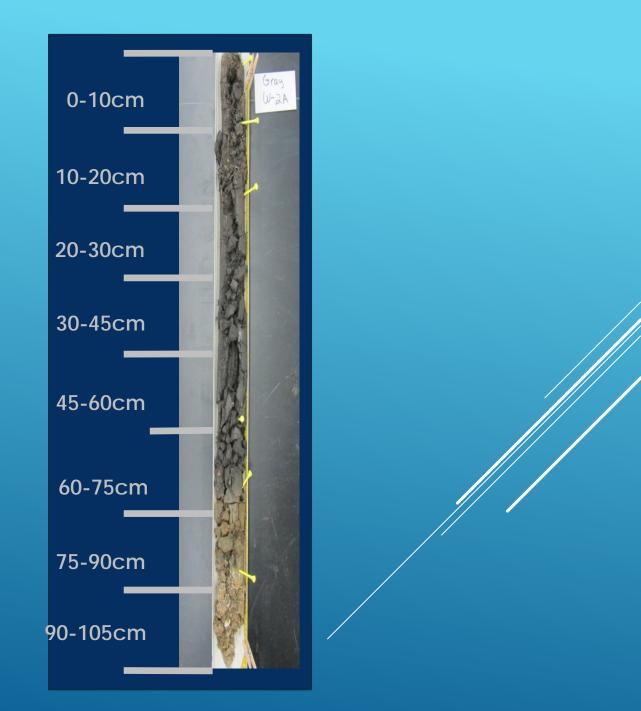
- 1. levels of past disturbance (How deep? How long ago?)
- 2. management requirements (Keep as-is? Restore?)

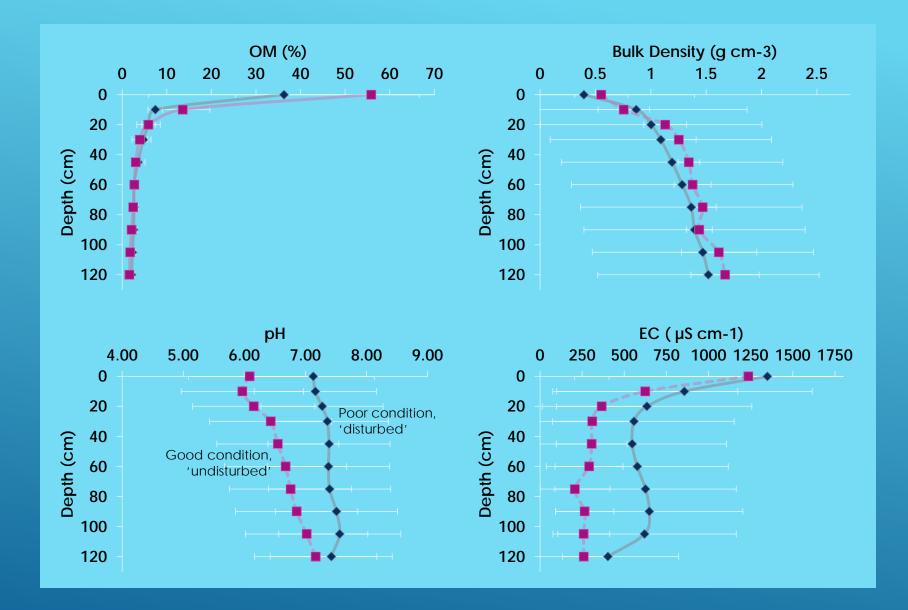
QUESTIONS ARISING FROM RESEARCH

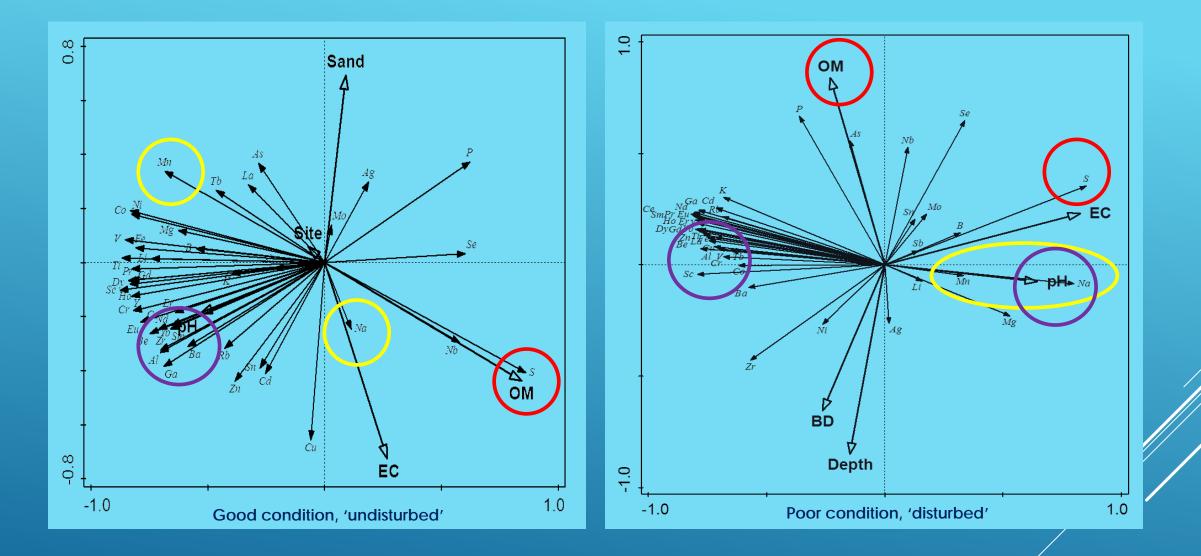


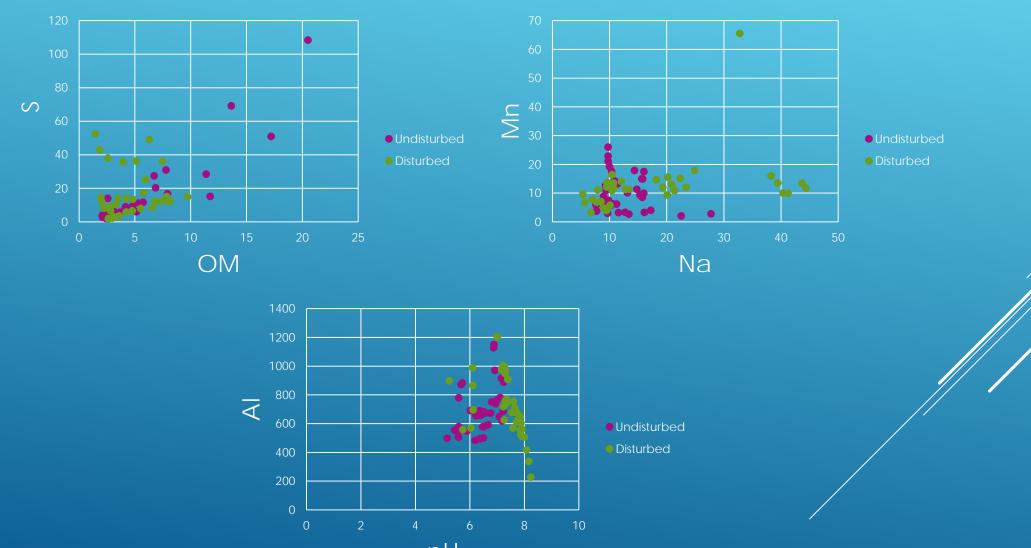
Twelve wetlands 6 of good condition, 'undisturbed' 6 of poor condition, 'disturbed' Several cores in and around each wetland Sectioned and analyzed

CURRENT RESEARCH









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• Soils of wetlands of 'good' condition show very different characteristics compared to those of wetlands of 'poor' condition

- Wetlands of poor condition in the region are most likely attributed to disturbances associated with agriculture.
- Monitoring of soil profiles in wetlands may provide information about management and restoration potential, and aid in determining success of restoration of wetlands
- Question: What about the relationship with bacterial and fungal biota?

CONCLUSIONS