# NORTH DAKOTA'S

# **Nutrient Reduction Strategy**

# Draft Outline of North Dakota's Nutrient Reduction Strategy and Associated Pollutant Loadings to Surface Waters

#### 1. Background

- a. Scope of the problem
  - i. What are nutrients and why are they a problem
  - ii. Nationally and internationally
  - iii. State and local
  - iv. Sources and stressors
- b. History with the issue
  - i. EPA
- c. Other nutrient reduction efforts?
  - i. MT
  - ii. MN
  - iii. Red River basin

## 2. Why a nutrient reduction strategy for ND

- a. Nutrient strategy development process
- 3. How does a nutrient management strategy relate to other watershed and water quality management programs and activities in the state?
  - a. Section 319 NPS Management Program
  - b. Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment
  - c. Wetland Protection
  - d. TMDL Program
  - e. Regulatory programs (e.g., NDPDES, Stormwater, septic systems, AFO/CAFO)
  - f. Water Quality Standards
  - g. Basin planning
    - i. SWC
    - ii. NRCS locally lead process
    - iii. Municipal and county planning and zoning



### 4. Elements of a state nutrient reduction strategy

- a. Priority watersheds
  - i. Prioritization factors
- b. Load and targets
  - i. Nutrient criteria and TMDLs
- c. Source reduction strategies
  - i. NPS
    - 1. Agriculture
    - 2. Urban
  - ii. Point sources
    - 3. Industrial
    - 4. Municipal
    - 5. Monitoring
    - 6. Stormwater
    - 7. Septic systems
    - 8. AFO/CAFO
- d. Nutrient criteria
  - i. Nutrient criteria development plan
  - ii. Narrative criteria
    - 9. Targets/criteria developed and expressed through site specific TMDLs or other studies/investigations
- e. Accountability and verification measures
  - i. Monitoring and assessment
  - ii. Adaptive management
- f. Reporting

### 5. Outreach Strategy (TBD)

- a. Define the driving forces, goals, and objectives.
  - a. Conduct initial outreach; organize stakeholder and technical teams
    - i. Stakeholder meetings
    - ii. Technical work group meetings and reports
  - b. Establish broad consensual goals and/or conduct a visioning exercise
    - i. Visioning workshop
- b. Identify and analyze the target audience
  - a. Collect relevant watershed and community assessment information
  - b. Analyze and evaluate information; identify and address data gaps
  - c. Assess, prioritize, and analyze key concerns and issues
- c. Create the message
  - a. Develop management objectives and strategies for implementation
  - b. Package the message
  - c. Distribute the message
- d. Evaluate the outreach campaign
  - a. Adapt selected management actions

